**Negative**

The normal negative is **οὐ**. This changes (to help pronunciation) to **οὐκ** if the next word starts with a vowel with a smooth breathing, and to **οὐχ** if the next word starts with a vowel with rough breathing. The negative normally comes just before the verb.

1 **ὁ στρατηγος βουλην οὐκ ἐχει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2 **ὁ θεος την τιμην ἐχει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
3 **ὁ στρατος οὐκ ἀκουει την ϕωνην. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
4 **ὁ ἀγγελος διωκει την θεαν. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
5 **ὁ ξενος ϕερει την ἐπιστολην. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
6 **την θεαν ϕυλασσεις. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
7 **την εἰρηνην οὐκ ἐχετε. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
8 **συμμαχον οὐκ ἐχετε. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
9 **ὁ διδασκαλος λογον οὐ λεγει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
10 **ὁ θεος την νικην ϕερει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Greek often uses the definite article for general or abstract qualities, whereas English would not use *the.*

 **Prepositions –**

Prepositions indicating motion towards take the accusative, as in Latin. Two common ones are:

 **προς**  toward

 **εἰς** into

1 **την ἐπιστολην προς την κωμην ϕερω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

2 **ὁ θεος προς τόv ποταμον** **βαινει \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

3 **την θεαν προς τήν λίμνη** **ἀγω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

4 **ὁ δουλος εἰς τον ποταμον τρεχει \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

5  **τον στρατον εἰς την ἀγοραν βαινω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**