**Negative**

The normal negative is **οὐ**. This changes (to help pronunciation) to **οὐκ** if the next word starts with a vowel with a smooth breathing, and to **οὐχ** if the next word starts with a vowel with rough breathing. The negative normally comes just before the verb.

1 **ὁ στρατηγος βουλην οὐκ ἐχει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
2 **ὁ θεος την τιμην ἐχει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
3 **ὁ στρατος οὐκ ἀκουει την ϕωνην. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
4 **ὁ ἀγγελος διωκει την θεαν. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
5 **ὁ ξενος ϕερει την ἐπιστολην. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
6 **την θεαν ϕυλασσεις. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
7 **την εἰρηνην οὐκ ἐχετε. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
8 **συμμαχον οὐκ ἐχετε. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
9 **ὁ διδασκαλος λογον οὐ λεγει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
10 **ὁ θεος την νικην ϕερει. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Greek often uses the definite article for general or abstract qualities, whereas English would not use *the.*

**Prepositions –**

Prepositions indicating motion towards take the accusative, as in Latin. Two common ones are:  
  
 **προς**  toward

**εἰς** into

1 **την ἐπιστολην προς την κωμην ϕερω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
  
2 **ὁ θεος προς τόv ποταμον** **βαινει \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
  
3 **την θεαν προς τήν λίμνη** **ἀγω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
  
4 **ὁ δουλος εἰς τον ποταμον τρεχει \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  
  
5  **τον στρατον εἰς την ἀγοραν βαινω \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**